

Onthophagus gazella

Onthophagus sagittarius



Microbiota exchange

F0

F1



F1

F2



Survival rate ↓ ↓
Development time ↑ ↑
Adult size = =

Survival rate = =
Development time = =
Adult size ↓

■ *O. gazella* microbiota
■ *O. sagittarius* microbiota